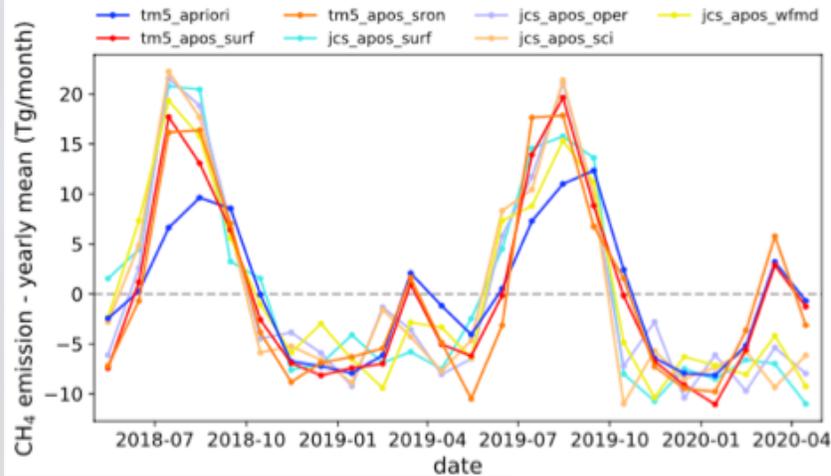


# Constraining global methane emissions using TROPOMI data

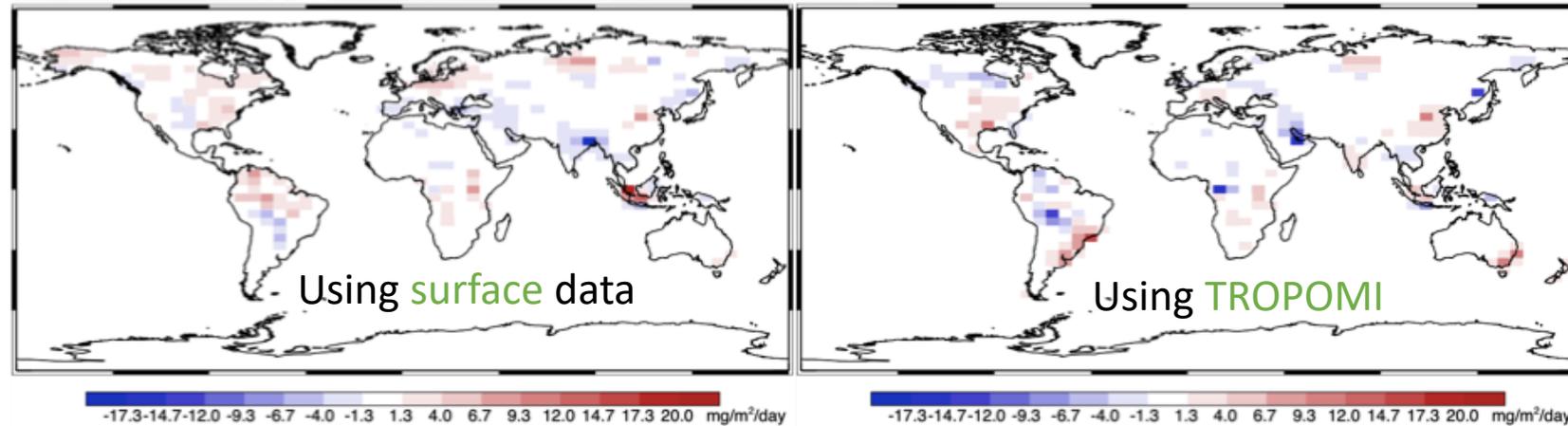
Sander Houweling (VUA/SRON), Jacob van Peet (VUA), Tonatiuh Nunez Ramirez (MPI-BGC), Julia Marshall (DLR), Ilse Aben (SRON), Michael Buchwitz (iUP), Cyril Crevoisier (LMD), Tobias Borsdorff (SRON), Alba Lorente Delgado (SRON), Richard van Hees (SRON), Brian Kerridge (RAL), Diane Knappett (RAL), Nicolas Meilhac (LMD), Christian Retscher (ESA), Oliver Schneising (iUP), Richard Siddans (RAL), Steffen Vanselow (iUP), Lucy Ventress (RAL)

- ESA Methane+ TROPOMI inversions using TM5-4DVAR and Jena Carboscope
- Time window: May 2018 – April 2020 (2 years, excluding spin-up/spin-down)
- TROPOMI data used: Operational, SRON-scientific, iUP WFMD
- Encouraging consistency between TM5-4DVAR and Jena Carboscope
- Surface data show increasing emissions in northern high-latitudes, but less clear from TROPOMI

CH<sub>4</sub> emission Globe

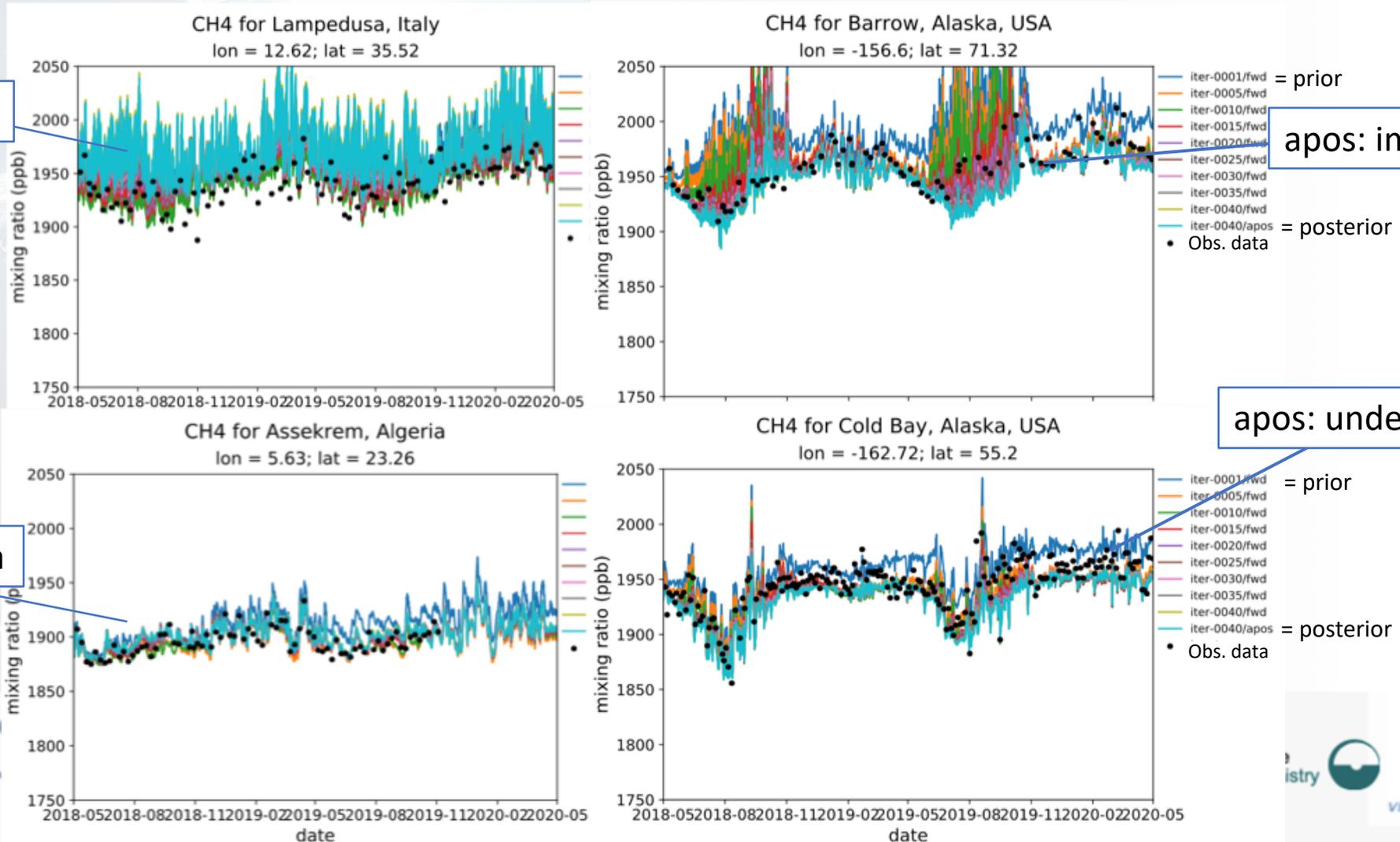


(May 2019 to Apr 2020) – (May 2019 to Apr 2018)



# TM5-4DAR: Comparison with surface data

Inversion using TROPOMI SRON Scientific product, incl. bias correction



apos: dust problem?

apos: improved fit

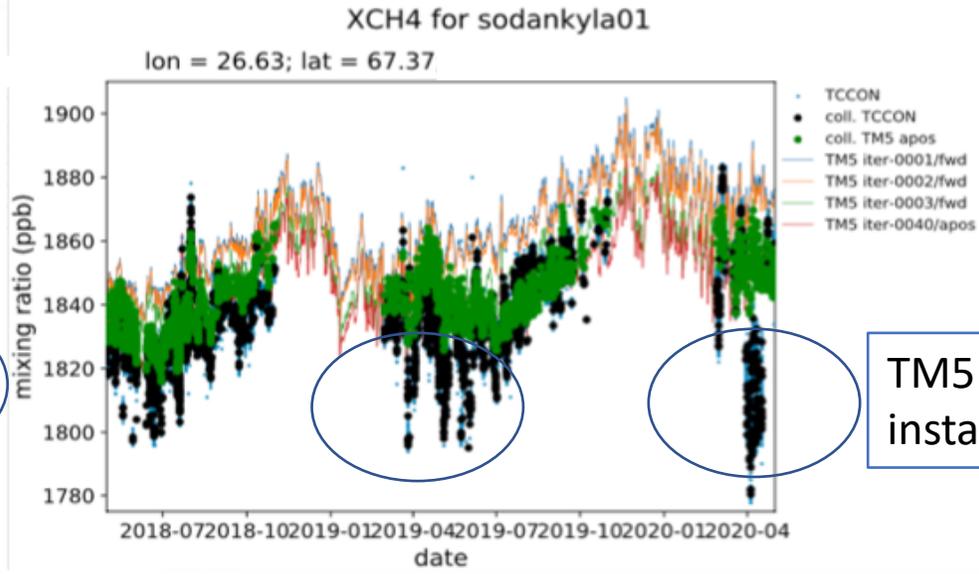
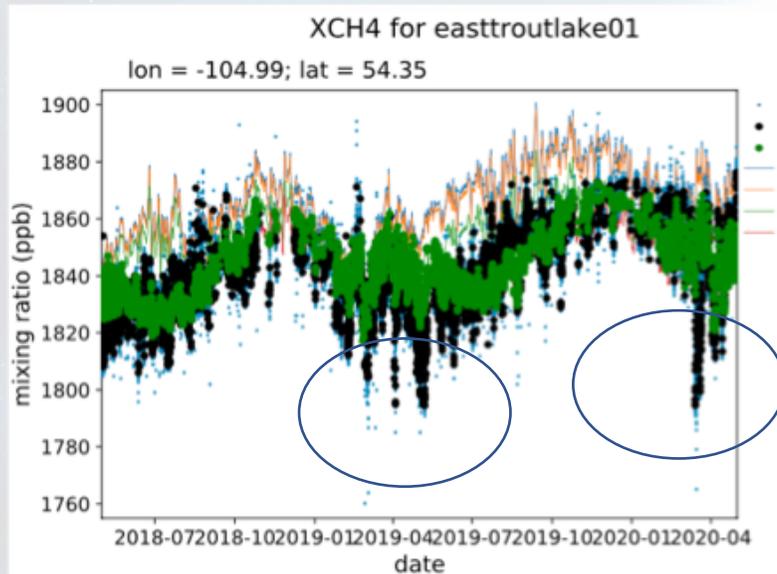
apos: underestimation

apos: OK over Sahara

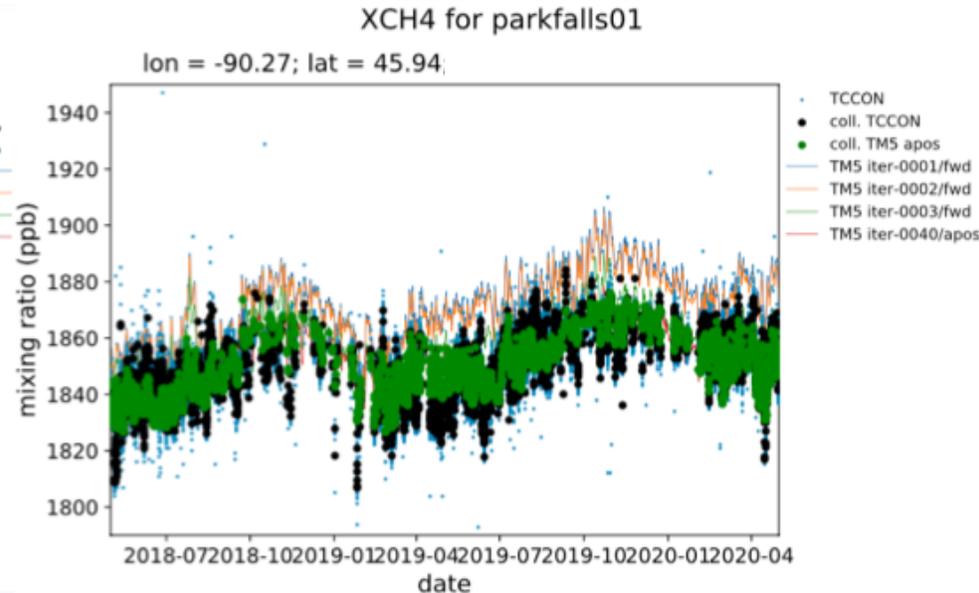
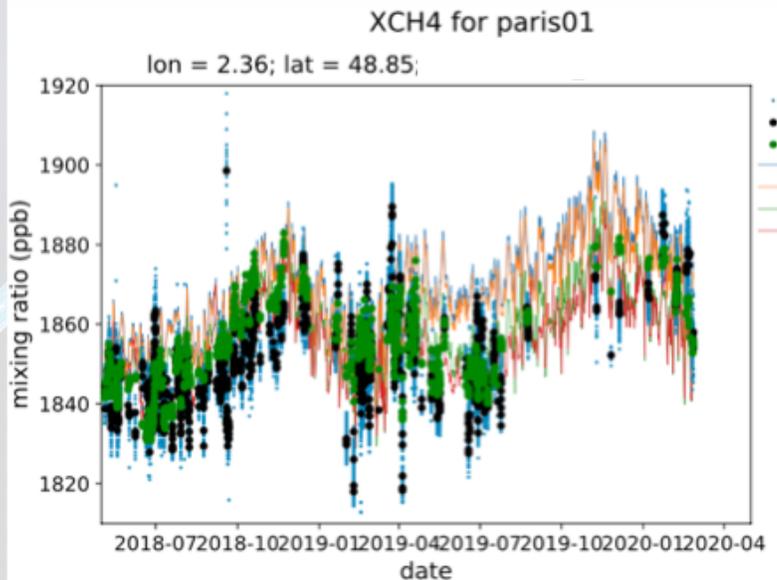
methaneplus.  
METHANE



# TM5-4DVAR: Comparison with total column data



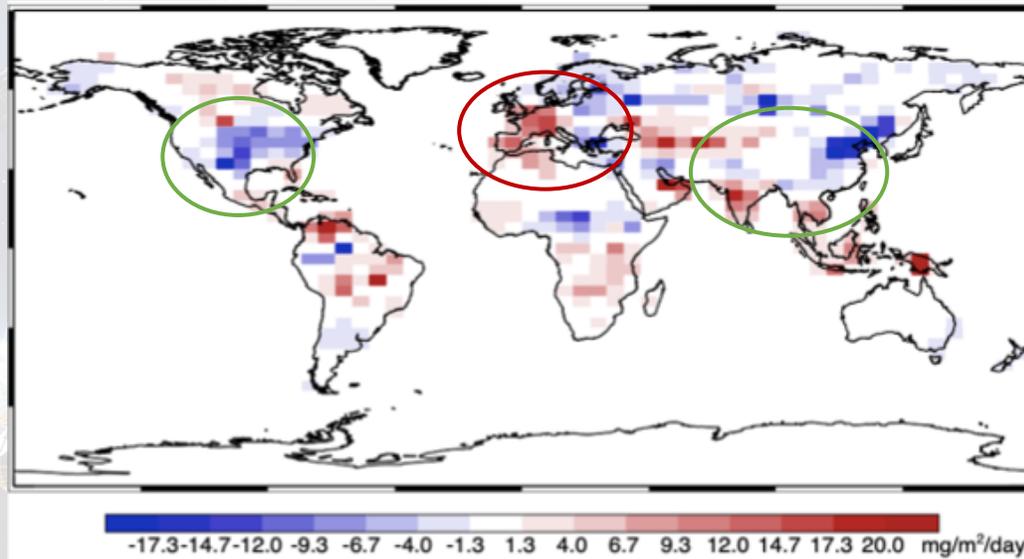
TM5 doesn't catch instances of low XCH4



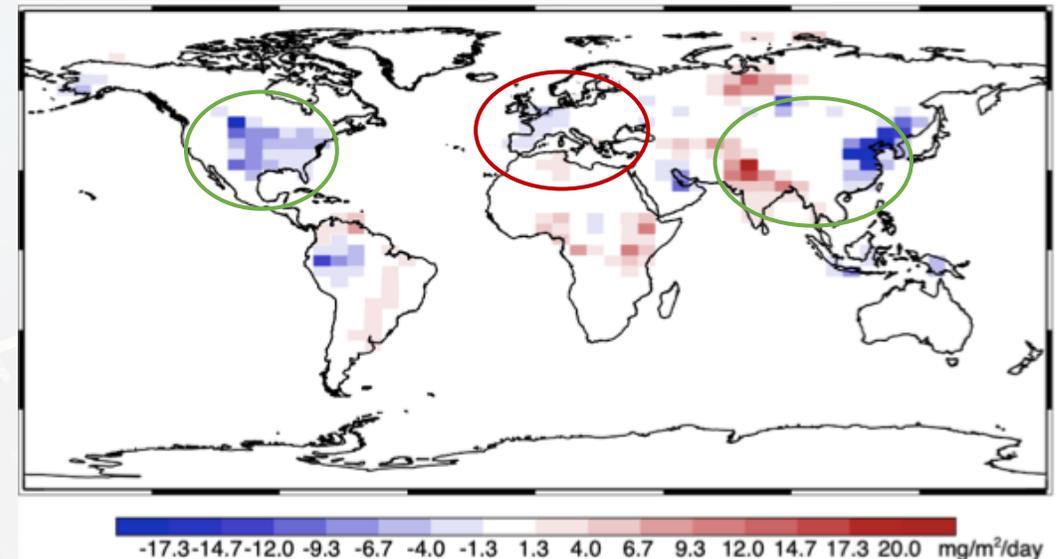
# Comparison with CAMS reanalysis

- CAMS v19 reanalysis using GOSAT or surface data
- Averaging period: 201807 - 201906

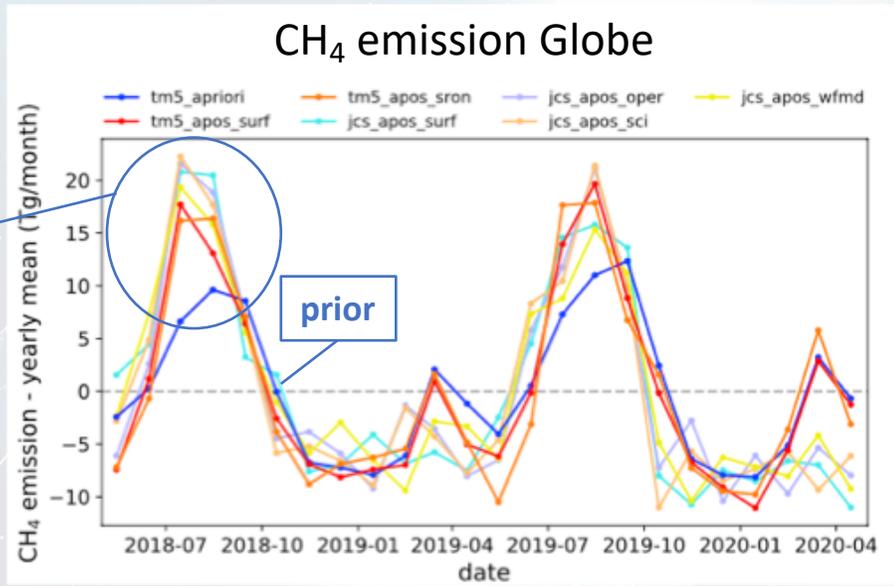
TM5-4DVAR: TROPOMI – Surface data



TM5-4DVAR: GOSAT – Surface data

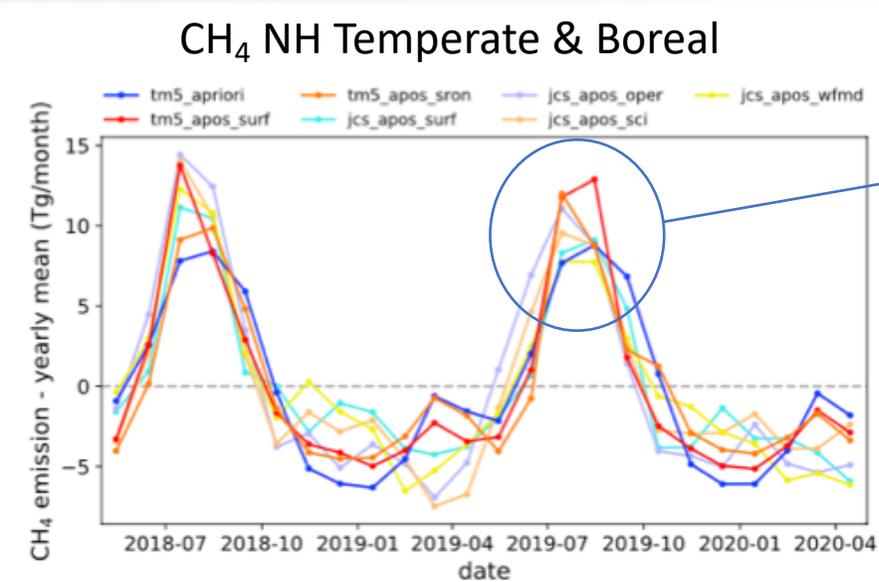


# Comparing TM5-4DVAR - Carboscope

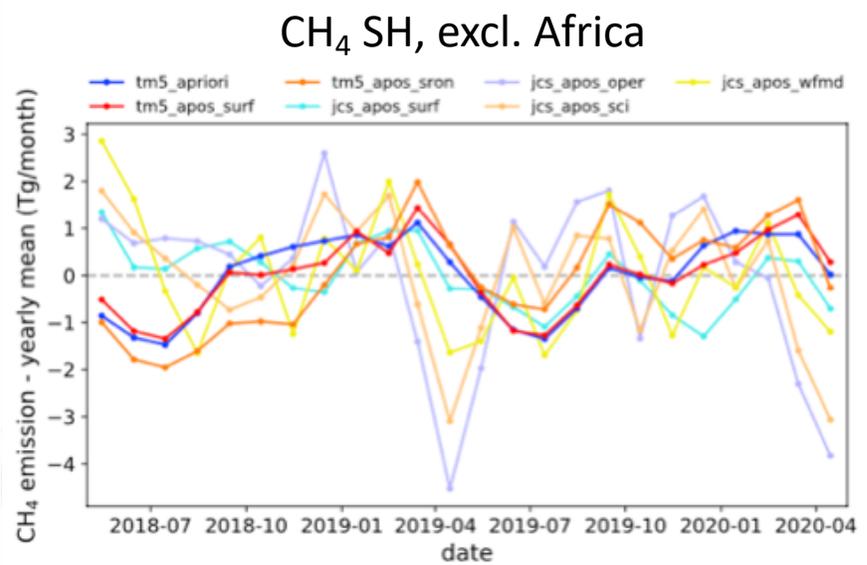
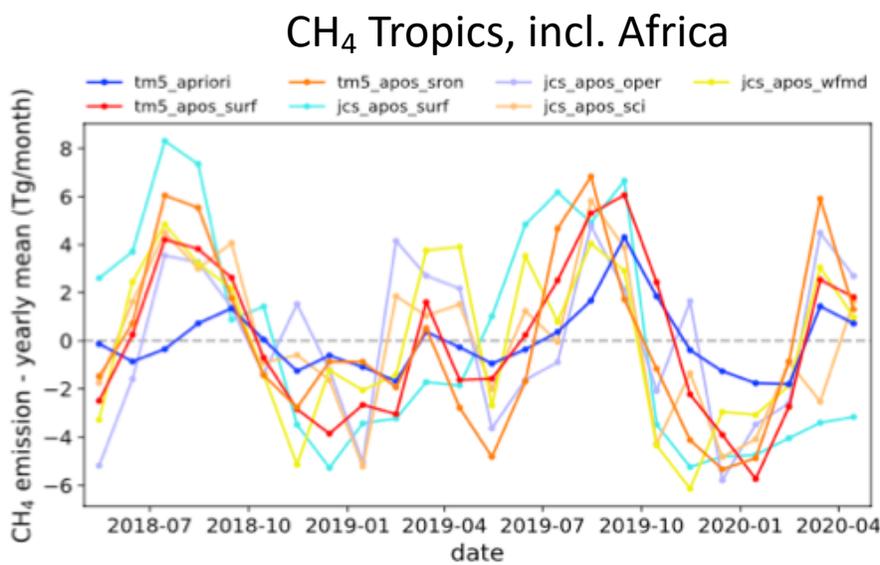


Upward correction NH summer

prior



... driven by NH wetland emissions



# Comparison between the 2 years

- Results from TM5-4DVAR

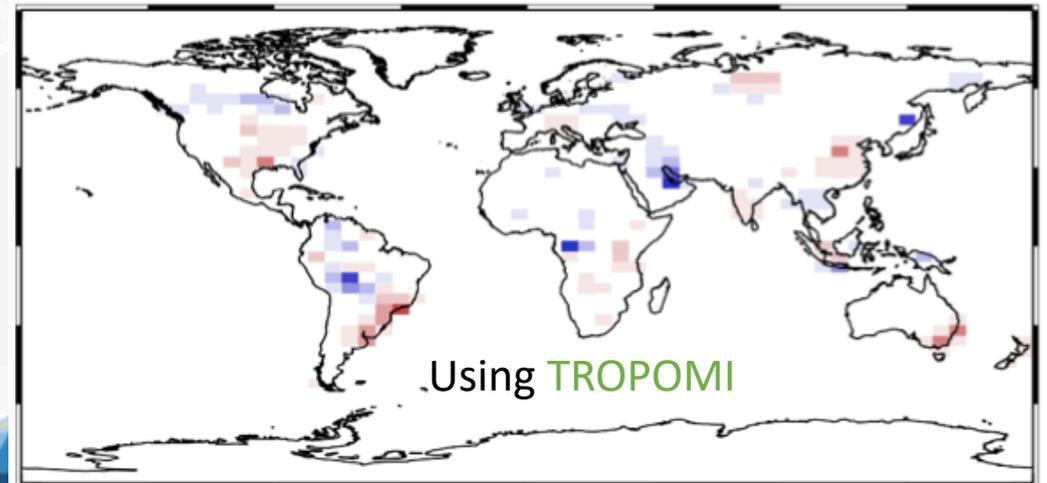
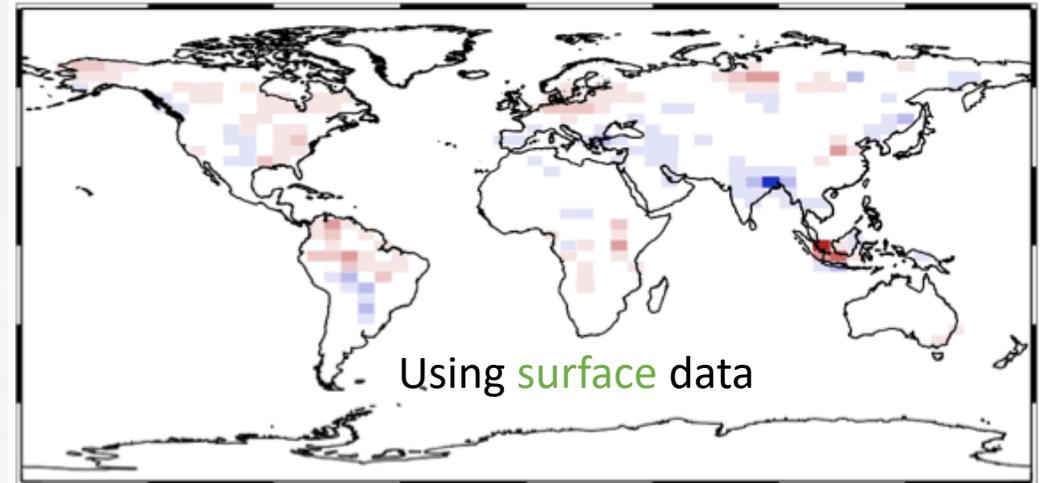
Emission increase:

Surface data: 10 TgCH<sub>4</sub>/yr

TROPOMI: 5.5 TgCH<sub>4</sub>/yr

Surface results show an increase in high northern latitudes, that is less clear using TROPOMI

(May 2019 to Apr 2020) – (May 2019 to Apr 2018)



-17.3 -14.7 -12.0 -9.3 -6.7 -4.0 -1.3 1.3 4.0 6.7 9.3 12.0 14.7 17.3 20.0 mg/m<sup>2</sup>/day